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# **flex\_extract Documentation**

*Release 7.1 alpha*

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flex\_extract is a software to retrieve meteorological fields from the European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF) Mars archive to server as input files for the FLEXTRA/FLEXPART Atmospheric Transport Modelling system.

All third-party software and libraries required by flex\_extract are open source and free of charge.

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## DOWNLOADS

Describe download options of flex\_extract . . . .

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### **1.1 Download tar-balls**

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### **1.2 Git Repository**

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### **1.3 History of Changes**

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## INSTALLATION

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### **2.1 Requirements**

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### **2.2 Operating modes**

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### **2.3 Installation test**

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## PROGRAM STRUCTURE

Describe structure of flex\_extract . . .

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### **3.1 Program Overview**

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### **3.2 Program Components**

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### **3.3 Program Flow**

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## **4.1 How to use flex\_extract**

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## **4.2 CONTROL-file templates**

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## AUTO GENERATED DOCUMENTATION

- *Programs*
  - *install*
  - *submit*
- *Classes*
  - *ControlFile*
  - *EcFlexpart*
  - *GribUtil*
  - *MarsRetrieval*
  - *UioFiles*
- *Modules*
  - *get\_mars\_data*
  - *prepare\_flexpart*
  - *tools*
  - *disaggregation*

## 5.1 Programs

### 5.1.1 install

### 5.1.2 submit

## 5.2 Classes

### 5.2.1 ControlFile

### 5.2.2 EcFlexpart

### 5.2.3 GribUtil

### 5.2.4 MarsRetrieval

```
class MarsRetrieval.MarsRetrieval(server, public, marsclass='EA', dataset="", type="", lev-  
type="", levelist="", repres="", date="", resol="", stream="",  
area="", time="", step="", expver='1', number="", accu-  
racy="", grid="", gaussian="", target="", param="")
```

Specific syntax and content for submission of MARS retrievals.

A MARS retrieval has a specific syntax with a selection of keywords and their corresponding values. This class provides the necessary functions by displaying the selected parameters and their values and the actual retrieval of the data through a mars request or a Python web api interface. The initialization already expects all the keyword values.

A description of MARS keywords/arguments and examples of their values can be found here: <https://software.ecmwf.int/wiki/display/UDOC/Identification+keywords#Identificationkeywords-class>

#### **server**

This is the connection to the ECMWF data servers.

**Type** ECMWFService or ECMWFDataServer

#### **public**

Decides which Web API Server version is used.

**Type** int

#### **marsclass**

Characterisation of dataset.

**Type** str, optional

#### **dataset**

For public datasets there is the specific naming and parameter dataset which has to be used to characterize the type of data.

**Type** str, optional

#### **type**

Determines the type of fields to be retrieved.

**Type** str, optional

#### **levtype**

Denotes type of level.



**Type** str, optional

**levelist**

Specifies the required levels.

**Type** str, optional

**repres**

Selects the representation of the archived data.

**Type** str, optional

**date**

Specifies the Analysis date, the Forecast base date or Observations date.

**Type** str, optional

**resol**

Specifies the desired triangular truncation of retrieved data, before carrying out any other selected post-processing.

**Type** str, optional

**stream**

Identifies the forecasting system used to generate the data.

**Type** str, optional

**area**

Specifies the desired sub-area of data to be extracted.

**Type** str, optional

**time**

Specifies the time of the data in hours and minutes.

**Type** str, optional

**step**

Specifies the forecast time step from forecast base time.

**Type** str, optional

**expver**

The version of the dataset.

**Type** str, optional

**number**

Selects the member in ensemble forecast run.

**Type** str, optional

**accuracy**

Specifies the number of bits per value to be used in the generated GRIB coded fields.

**Type** str, optional

**grid**

Specifies the output grid which can be either a Gaussian grid or a Latitude/Longitude grid.

**Type** str, optional

**gaussian**

This parameter is deprecated and should no longer be used. Specifies the desired type of Gaussian grid for the output.

**Type** str, optional

**target**

Specifies a file into which data is to be written after retrieval or manipulation.

**Type** str, optional

**param**

Specifies the meteorological parameter.

**Type** str, optional

**data\_retrieve()**

Submits a MARS retrieval. Depending on the existence of ECMWF Web-API or CDS API it is submitted via Python or a subprocess in the Shell. The parameter for the mars retrieval are taken from the defined class attributes.

**display\_info()**

Prints all class attributes and their values to the standard output.

**print\_infodata\_csv(inputdir, request\_number)**

Write all request parameter in alphabetical order into a "csv" file.

**Parameters**

- **inputdir** (*str*) – The path where all data from the retrievals are stored.
- **request\_number** (*int*) – Number of mars requests for flux and non-flux data.

## 5.2.5 UioFiles

## 5.3 Modules

### 5.3.1 get\_mars\_data

### 5.3.2 prepare\_flexpart

### 5.3.3 tools

### 5.3.4 disaggregation

Disaggregation of deaccumulated flux data from an ECMWF model FG field.

**Initially the flux data to be concerned are:**

- large-scale precipitation
- convective precipitation
- surface sensible heat flux
- surface solar radiation
- u stress
- v stress

Different versions of disaggregation is provided for rainfall data (darain, modified linear) and the surface fluxes and stress data (dapoly, cubic polynomial).

disaggregation.**IA3** (*g*)

Interpolation with a non-negative geometric mean based algorithm.

The original grid is reconstructed by adding two sampling points in each data series interval. This subgrid is used to keep all information during the interpolation within the associated interval. Additionally, an advanced monotonicity filter is applied to improve the monotonicity properties of the series.

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**Parameters** *g* (*list of float*) – Complete data series that will be interpolated having the dimension of the original raw series.

**Returns** *f* – The interpolated data series with additional subgrid points. Its dimension is equal to the length of the input data series times three.

**Return type** list of float

## References

For more information see article: Hittmeir, S.; Philipp, A.; Seibert, P. (2017): A conservative interpolation scheme for extensive quantities with application to the Lagrangian particle dispersion model FLEXPART., Geoscientific Model Development

disaggregation.**dapoly** (*alist*)

Cubic polynomial interpolation of deaccumulated fluxes.

Interpolation of deaccumulated fluxes of an ECMWF model FG field using a cubic polynomial solution which conserves the integrals of the fluxes within each timespan. Disaggregation is done for 4 accumulated timespans which generates a new, disaggregated value which is output at the central point of the 4 accumulation timespans. This new point is used for linear interpolation of the complete timeseries afterwards.

**Parameters** *alist* (*list of array of float*) – List of 4 timespans as 2-dimensional, horizontal fields. E.g. [[array\_t1], [array\_t2], [array\_t3], [array\_t4]]

**Returns** *nfield* – Interpolated flux at central point of accumulation timespan.

**Return type** array of float

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**Note:**

**March 2000** [P. JAMES] Original author

**June 2003** [A. BECK] Adaptations

**November 2015** [Leopold Haimberger (University of Vienna)] Migration from Fortran to Python

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disaggregation.**darain** (*alist*)

Linear interpolation of deaccumulated fluxes.

Interpolation of deaccumulated fluxes of an ECMWF model FG rainfall field using a modified linear solution which conserves the integrals of the fluxes within each timespan. Disaggregation is done for 4 accumulated timespans which generates a new, disaggregated value which is output at the central point of the 4 accumulation timespans. This new point is used for linear interpolation of the complete timeseries afterwards.

**Parameters** **alist** (*list of array of float*) – List of 4 timespans as 2-dimensional, horizontal fields. E.g. [[array\_t1], [array\_t2], [array\_t3], [array\_t4]]

**Returns** **nfield** – Interpolated flux at central point of accumulation timespan.

**Return type** array of float

---

**Note:**

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## **6.1 Ticket System**

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## **6.2 Mailing Lists**

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## **6.3 Known Bugs and Issues**

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## **6.4 FAQ - Frequently asked questions**

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